

**THE SPECTRUM EXAMINATIONS HUB**

**ENTEBBE ROAD**

**SPECIAL MOCK EXAMINATIONS, 2024**

**SOCIAL STUDIES WITH RELIGIOUS EDUCATION**

***Time allowed: 2 hours 15 minutes***

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| **Index No.** | **EMIS No.** | | | | | | **Personal No.** | | |
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**PUPIL’S NAME: ……………………………………..…………………………...**

**SCHOOL NAME: ………………………………………………………………….**

**DISTRICT NAME: ………………………………………………………………..**

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| **Read the following instructions carefully:**  **1. This paper has two sections: A and B.**  **2. Section A has 40 questions (40 marks)**  **3. Section B has 15 questions (60 marks)**  **4. Answer all questions. All the working for both sections A and B must be shown in the spaces provided.**  **5. All working must be done using a blue or blackball point pen or ink. Any work done in pencil will NOT be marked except drawings and diagram.**  **6. No calculators are allowed in the examination.**  **7. Unnecessary changes in your work and handwriting that cannot be easily read may lead to loss of marks.**  **8. Do not fill anything in the table indicated; “For examiners’ use only” and the boxes inside the question paper.** | **FOR EXAMINER’S USE** | | |
| **QN. NO.** | **MARKS** | **EXR’S NO.** |
| **1 - 10** |  |  |
| **11 - 20** |  |  |
| **21 - 30** |  |  |
| **31 - 40** |  |  |
| **41 - 43** |  |  |
| **44 - 46** |  |  |
| **47 - 49** |  |  |
| **50 - 52** |  |  |
| **53 - 55** |  |  |
| **TOTAL** |  |  |
|  |  |  |

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**SECTION A.**

1. Name any other planted forest in Uganda besides Lendu.

* **Nyabyeya forest in Masindi**
* **Butammira forest in Mukono**
* **Bugamba forest in Mbarara**
* **Namwasa forest in Nakasongola**
* **Luwunga forest in Kalungu**

1. State the reason why clonal coffee is not grown in northern Uganda?

* **The climate is not favourable/little rainfall is received**

1. Mention any one man made river in Africa.

* **Orange River tunnel in South Africa.**
* **Manantali River in Mali.**
* **River Gadaffi in Libya.**

1. Give the reason why the people of Egypt need river Nile more than Ugandans.

* **It is their main source of fresh water.**
* **They don’t have many water soureces but Uganda has.**

1. Name the European who made the first attempt to draw the map of East Africa.

* **Jacob Erhadt**

1. What name is given to a volcano that has not erupted for the last 500 years?

* **Dormant volcano**

1. Which organ of a democratic government determines whether one has broken the law or not?

* **Judiciary**

1. Give one way in which the migration from analogue to digital has negatively affected families with televisions.

* **It has increased family expenditure,**
* **It has made some people to miss information and entertainment due to failure to subscribe.**

1. Name the type of rainfall formed when two air masses of different characteristics meet.

* **Cyclonic / frontal rain fall.**

1. How did slave trade cause hatred between the African chiefs and their subordinates?

* **The desire for wealth made African kings to sell their subjects into slavery hence they had to be hated.**

1. Name the trade bloc to which Somalia belonged before it recently joined the East African community.

* **IGAD**

1. Give one way in which a farmer practicing irrigation farming is better than one who depends on the natural rains for crop growing.

* **He/she can grow crop at any time of the year unlike the one depending on natural rains.**

1. Which African country has the upper Nile state?

* **South Sudan**

1. State one reason why rift valley lakes have more inlets than out lets.

* **Its is because of being on a very low altitude.**

1. Why was Sir Gerald Portal sent to Uganda in 1893?

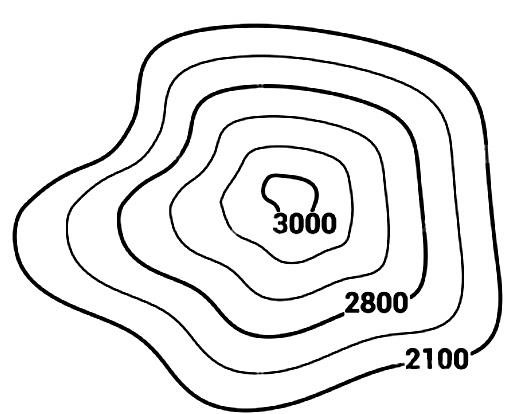
* **To study the political and economic situation in Uganda .**

1. Which element of weather limits peoples’ ability to see far

from them?

* **Mist / fog**

Use the diagram below to answer questions 16 and 17.



1. What name is given to the drawing above?

* **Contours**

1. State the importance of the above drawing on a map.

* **They join places of the same altitude/height**

1. Give any one way in which dictatorship is better than democracy.

* **Dictatorship quickens decision making.**

1. What name is given to the part of the Nile between Nimule town and Pakwach?

* **White Nile**

1. How can a school turn out to be a disadvantage to its neighbours?

* **By making noise for the neighbours.**
* **By trespassing**
* **By dumping in the neighbourhood**
* **By stealing from the neighbourhood**

1. If it is 2:00pm at GMT what is the time at town **X** 150 East?

**150 = 1 hr**

**15o÷15 = 1hr**

2:00 pm + 1 hr

* **= 3:00pm at town X**

1. State one major similarity among the Kakwa, Masai and Tepeth.

* **They are all plain Nilotes.**
* **They all live in flat areas.**

1. What do we call the type of industries which extract raw materials from their natural locations?

* **Primary industry**

1. Mention any one mineral mined from Lake Victoria.

* **Sand**

1. Give the main reason why Africans used violent means to demand for their independence.

* **Colonialists were not willing to grant them independence.**

1. State the reason why the Buganda agreement of 1900 was signed.

* **To confirm British control over Buganda.**

1. What is a “Republic”?

* **Is a country ruled by a president and other elected leaders.**

1. Why are people encouraged to participate in the National elections?

* **To promote democracy.**
* **To choose leaders who reflect their values and visions.**
* **To promote peaceful change of leadership.**

1. Suggest one way in which the violation of human rights can be reduced in most African countries.

* **By establishing independent judiciaries and human rights organizations.**
* **By promoting the rule of law.**
* **By encouraging transparency and accountability.**
* **By signing and implementing international human rights instruments.**
* **By educating citizens and law enforcement officials about human rights.**
* **By reducing poverty and inequality which cause human rights violation.**

1. Why did most Europeans who came into the interior of East Africa use Bagamoyo as their entrance instead of any other area?

* **Bagamoyo was the established / clear route.**
* **It was the known route to east Africa’s interior.**

1. Mention one source of water to Kirombero irrigation scheme in central Tanzania.

* **River Kirombero**
* **Mvumira river**
* **Luhombero river**

1. How do trees in the school compound help in purifying air?

* **By absorbing carbon dioxide and releasing of oxygen.**

1. Why were the Portuguese so interested in discovering the sea route to India?

* **To trade with India in spices such as pepper and cloves.**
* **To tap into wealth and riches of India.**
* **To get access to strategic ports and naval bases .**
* **To avoid paying high taxes for using the land route.**
* **To prevent Islamic powers from controlling trade routes between Europe and Asia.**

1. How did the missionaries contribute to the economic development of Uganda?

* **By introducing new crops like cotton, tobacco, coffee which boosted the economy of Uganda.**
* **They provided training in modern agricultural techniques.**
* **They helped local producers to access new markets.**

**For questions 36 – 40, Answer Either Christianity or Islamic questions.**

1. **Either**: - Why is the suffering and death of man blamed on Adam and Eve?

* **Adam was seen as a representative of human making his actions binding bto all.**
* **He disobeyed God causing seen to enter the world.**

**Or**: Why is the misery and death of man blamed on Adam and Hawa?

* **Their disobedience brought suffering, hardship and death into the world.**

1. **Either**: - Why did the three wise men from East give expensive gifts to baby Jesus?

* **To recognize his royalty.**
* **To show honour and respect tom him.**
* **To express their worship and adoration for jess.**

**Or**: State one value of salat among Muslims.

* **It helps to establish a strong bond between Allah and Muslims.**
* **Helps to thank Allah for his rewards and blessings,.**
* **Helps Muslims to be forgiven and purified.**
* **It provides guidance and direction.**
* **It promotes unity among Muslims.**

1. **Either**: - What do you learn from the life of Job?

* **Faithfulness and trust,**
* **Patience and perseverance.**
* **Humility and submission.**
* **We learn the importance of prayer and worship.**
* **The value of true friendship.**
* **The importance of forgiveness and repentance.**

**Or**: - What do you learn from the life of Ayub?

* **Trust in Allah’s plan.**
* **Humility and submission**
* **The importance of prayer and dua.**
* **To avoid pride as Ayub did.**
* **To have gratitude and contentment.**

1. **Either**: - Mention one Christian organization in Uganda.

* **Rafaki Africa ministries**
* **Action Uganda**
* **Living water ministries Uganda.**
* **Mission to the world**
* **Hope ministries**
* **Christian relief Uganda.**
* **World gospel missions.**
* **ADRA**

**Or:**- Write one Muslim organisation in Uganda.

* **Muslim community development association (MCDA)**
* **Islamic medical association of Uganda (IMAU)**
* **Muslim Aid Uganda**
* **Islamic relief Uganda**
* **Uganda Muslim youth assembly (UMYA)**
* **Muslim centre for justice and law (MCJL)**
* **Uganda Muslim supreme council**
* **Islamic foundation Uganda**

1. **Either:** -How did Noah save his people from the floods?

* **By building the ark as told by God.**
* **By entering the ark when the flood came.**

**Or:** How did Nuhu save his people from the floods?

* **By preaching and warning people against the floods.**
* **Huhu built the ark under Allah’s guidance.**
* **By gathering believers and animals into the ark.**
* **By praying for forgiveness for his people.**

**SECTION B.**

State the meaning of the term "**nationalism**"

* **Is the love and pride one has for ones country.**

1. (b) Mention any two factors that led to the rise

of African nationalism.

* **Influence of world wars.**
* **The pan African movement.**
* **Economic and political grievances.**
* **The rise of charismatic and visionary leaders.**
* **Education and intellectual awakening.**

(c) How did the second world war lead to the

rise of African nationalism?

* **Africans who fought in the World War 2 learnt that there was need to fight for their freedom.**
* **Africans got the courage that whites could be fought and defeated.**
* **Africans learnt better military tactics from the world wars.**
* **The war drew global attention to African colonies gaining more support from anti colonial movements.**

1. (a) What is population explosion?

* **Sudden rapid increase in the number of people in an area.**

(b) Give two factors that can contribute to population explosion.

* **Influx of refugees**
* **Displacement and resettlement of people by government.**
* **Large number of children per family.**

(c) State any one problem that arise from population explosion?

* **Unemployment**
* **Congestion**
* **Overcrowding**
* **Deforestation**
* **Swamp drainage**
* **Slum development.**
* **Easy spread of diseases.**
* **Resource depletion**
* **Insufficient facilities and resources**.
* **Food insecurity**
* **Land fragmentation.**

1. (a) Which climatic region of Africa favours citrus fruits

growing?

* **Mediterranean climatic region.**

(b) Give any one factor in the above named climatic region that favours the growing of the citrus fruits.

* **Well drained soil**
* **Warm and sub tropical climate.**
* **Adequate sun light.**
* **Adequate water supply.**
* **Long growing season.**
* **Low humidity.**
* **Fertile soil with essential nutrients.**

(c) Why are citrus fruits not grown in Uganda?

* **Uganda’s climate is more tropical and with high humidity.**
* **Uganda’s soils are often heavy clay or sandy with no nutrients needed.**
* **Uganda’s rainfall is unpredictable.**
* **Uganda has a lot of pests and diseases.**

1. (a) How did Ruaha become the largest game park in East

Africa?

* **The Tanzanian government merged Ruaha national park with the adjacent Usangu game reserve thereby expanding its size.**

(b) Mention the commonest tourist attraction in Serengeti national park.

* **Wilder bests**

(c) Why are there flamingoes on Lake Nakuru and not lake Kyoga?

* **It due to the presence of algae on which flamingoes feed,**

45. Study the picture below and answer questions about it.



1. Which economic activity is done by people like the one above?

* **Boda boda ridding.**

1. State one way in which the above mentioned activity has helped Ugandans.

* **They provide affordable means of transport.**
* **They have created jobs for many people.**
* **They can navigate narrow streets and rural areas making them a vital transport link.**
* **They have contributed to economic growth through buying fuel and spare parts.**
* **They connect rural areas to urban areas facilitating transportation of goods.**
* **They often serve as emergency transportation during medical and other crises.**
* **They support local trade by transporting cargo and goods.**

1. Give one way in which the above activity has been a disadvantage to Ugandans.

* **They have caused many accidents on the roads.**
* **Some have been used by wrong doers i.e. murderers.**
* **They have caused overcrowding in towns.**
* **Some boda boda riders drive aggressively putting passengers and other road users at risk.**

1. (a) Give two reasons why some people in East Africa resist colonial rule?

* **To revive their culture**
* **To get their land back.**
* **To end foreign domination**
* **To end unfair laws**
* **To end high taxation**
* **To control their own resources.**
* **To have freedom of movement.**

(b) How did the above people resist colonial rule?

* **By forming political parties.**
* **By staging rebellions.**
* **By boycotting colonial laws and policies.**
* **Through lobbying international organizations to support independence.**
* **Through forming labour unions and labour movements.**

1. (a) What is immigration?

* **Is the process by which a person comes to settle permanently in a country which is his or her own.**

(b) In which three ways has immigration affected urban areas?

Unemployment and job competitions

* **Cultural diversity.**
* **Strain on resources.**
* **High crime rate.**
* **Increase in cost n of living.**
* **Easy disease spread.**

(c). Mention any one step the government can take to scale down rural urban migration

* **By improving rural infrastructures.**
* **By bringing government services nearer to people.**
* **By providing training and funding to rural traders.**
* **By creating both local and international market for local produce.**
* **By creating jobs in rural areas trough industrialization.**

1. (a) Give two reasons why the mining industry of East Africa is not fully developed.

* **Shortage of capital.**
* **Low level of technology.**
* **Some minerals are scattered.**
* **Some minerals exist in small quantities.**
* **Inadequate legal frame work i.e unclear laws.**
* **Brain drain and skills migration.**
* **Stiff competition from global players.**

(b) Which minerals are mined in the areas below.

* Hima…………**limestone**
* Hoima ………**crude oil.**

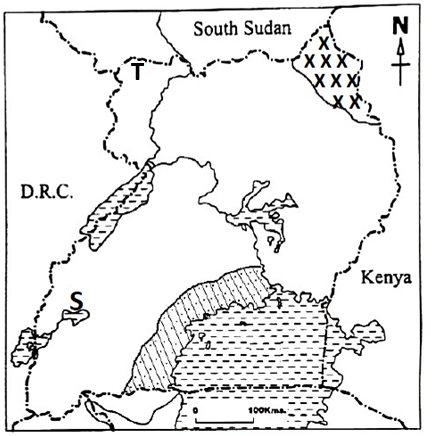
1. (a) Why did the British start irrigation farming in Sudan?

* **To grow cotton to export to British textiles.**
* **To exploit Sudan’s agricultural potential to generate income.**
* **To create employment for local people so a to reduce poverty.**
* **To expand British influence in the region and secure strategic interests.**

(b) Give two reasons why irrigation farming should be encouraged in Uganda.

* **To increase crop yields.**
* **To promote food security.**
* **To reduce poverty.**
* **To put waste land into use.**
* **To adapt to climate change.**
* **To promote rural development and control rural urban migrations.**

**Study the map below and answer question no. 50.**

****

1. (a) Name the tourism centre in area marked **XXX**.

* **Kidepo valley national park.**

(b) Which crater lake lies to the northwest of lake marked **S**?

* **Lake Katwe**

(c) Use letter **T** to show the place on the map where the Kawa tribe settled.

* **Done**

(ii) Which European power colonized Uganda’s neighbor to the west?

* **Belgium**

**Answer Either Christianity or Islam but Not Both.**

1. **Either: -**

(a) In which two ways is African Traditional Religion similar to Christianity?

* **Both believe in the supreme God**
* **Both practice fasting**
* **Both believe in life after death.**

(b) In which two ways is Christianity different from African Traditional Religion?

* **Christianity teaches about the judgment day unlike ATR.**
* **Christianity has a holy book unlike ATR.**
* **Christianity practices baptism unlike ATR.**
* **Christianity has sacraments unlike ATR.**

**Or:**

(a)In which two ways is Islam similar to African traditional

Religion?

* **Both believe in life after death.**
* **Both believe in sacrifices.**
* **Both believe in the supreme God.**
* **Both practice fasting.**
* **Both emphasize the removing of shoes before entering places of worship.**

(b)How is Islam different from African Traditional Religion?

* **Islam has a holy book unlike ATR.**
* **Islam believes in the judgment day unlike ATR.**
* **Islam believes in prophets unlike ATR.**

1. **Either: -**
2. How do we fail to live up to God’s standards to day?

* **By disobeying god’s commandments.**
* **By failing to trust God as our provider.**
* **By hating other people.**
* **By priotising our desires over God’s will.**
* **By failing to forgive those who wrong us.**

1. Suggest two ways in which we can live up to God’s standards today.

* **By forgiving those who wrong us as Jesus forgave.**
* **By considering other people’s needs first.**
* **By being kind to others.**
* **Being patient with other people’s weaknesses.**
* **By seeking spiritual growth and guidance.**

**Or**:-

1. How do we fail to live up to Allah’s standards today?

* **By willfully disobeying Allah’s commands and prohibitions.**
* **By lacking faith and trust in Allah.**
* **By being proud and arrogant.**
* **By neglecting salah and worship.**
* **By failing to forgive and holding grudges on one another.**

(b)Suggest two ways in which we can live up to Allah’s standards today.

* **By developing Taqwa**
* **By establishing salah.**
* **By seeking knowledge from quran and Hadith.**
* **By being humble, honest, kind and compassionate.**
* **By forgioving others.**
* **By engaging in Dhikr**
* **By caring for Allah’s creation.**

1. **Either:** -
2. What causes misunderstandings among people in our community?

* **Poor or lack of communication**
* **Being Suspicious**
* **Misinterpretation of information.**
* **Power struggles**
* **Unfaithfulness**
* **Lack of respect for one another**

1. Give the importance of reconciliation among people after a

misunderstanding.

* **It promotes peace.**
* **Promotes friendship.**
* **Prevents future conflicts.**
* **It promotes self improvement in terms of conduct.**
* **It helps to build trust and respect.**
* **It promotes unity.**
* **It promotes emotional healing.**
* **It promotes mutual understanding.**

**Or:** -

1. What is reconciliation?

* **Is the bringing back of broken relationship after a conflict.**

1. State three values of reconciliation in Islam.

* **Respecting all people.**
* **Understanding the emotions of others.**
* **Forgiving others**
* **Being honest and transparent.**
* **Showing compassion and kindness.**

1. **Either:** -
2. How does a Christian benefit from lent?

* **He /she gets spiritual renewal.**
* **A Christian can strengthen his/her relationship with God.**
* **Helps a Christian to repent and to renew their lives.**
* **It promotes discipline and self control.**

1. Identify two things a Christian should avoid during lent.

* **Over eating food or drinking.**
* **Gossiping, critising or complaining.**
* **Indulging in luxuries.**
* **Cheating and lying.**
* **Being proud**
* **Harming others.**
* **Indulging in sexual intercourse.**

**Or:** -

1. How does a Muslim benefit from fasting?

* **Spiritual growth and closeness to Allah.**
* **Self reflection and improvement.**
* **It boosts the immune system.**
* **It builds self control and determination.**
* **It strengthens the bond among Muslims.**

1. Identify two things a Muslim should avoid during fasting.

* **Eating and drinking**
* **Intentional vomiting**
* **Sexual relations**
* **Lying and false speech**
* **Gossiping and back biting.**
* **Engaging in leisure activities.**
* **Smoking**

1. **Either:**
2. What is a creed?

* **Is a statement of beliefs, principles or values that a group of people or an individual hold on to.**

1. Write down **three** beliefs in the Apostles creed.

* **Belief in one God, the father, almighty, creator of heaven and earth.**
* **Belief in Jesus Christ as son of God.**
* **Belief in the Holy Spirit who proceeds from the father and the son.**
* **Belief in forgiveness of sins and resurrection of the body.**

**Or:**

1. What is Umra?

* **Is a sacred Islamic pilgrimage to Mecca that can be performed at any time.**

1. Give the importance of Umra.

* **Spiritual growth**
* **Purification and cleansing**
* **Connection to Islamic heritage.**
* **Unity and brotherhood**
* **Renewal of faith**

1. How is Umra similar to Haji

* **Both take place in Mecca with a focus on the kaaba.**
* **Both involve circling the kaaba seven times.**
* **Both involve cutting or trimming hair.**
* **Both involve rituals like prayer, recitation of the Quran etc.**

**END**